

Section 3 Notetaking Study Guide

Question to Think About As you read Section 3 in your textbook and take notes, keep this section focus question in mind: **How did conflicts in Europe spur exploration in North America?**

► Use this chart to record key information from the section. Some information has been filled in to get you started.

| Europeans Compete in North America | |
|---|--|
| Conflicts in Europe: | |
| The split between _____ and <u>Protestants</u> in Europe heightened <u>religious</u> and <u>economic</u> tensions among European countries. | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> King Henry VIII <u>broke with the Catholic Church</u> and set up the _____. Teachings and writings of _____ influenced Protestant churches in France, Switzerland, _____, and the Netherlands. Mistrustful of Italian and Portuguese traders, Spain supported Columbus's voyages to get _____, _____, and _____. _____ is a system where _____ exist to make the home country wealthy. Queen Mary I tried to restore the _____ in England, but she died in 1558, and _____, a <u>Protestant</u> took the throne. In 1588, Phillip II assembled _____ warships, a fleet known as the _____. He wanted to force _____. | |
| Outcome: | |
| The English _____, changing the balance of _____ in Europe. England and France were able to found colonies _____. | |

| Attempts to Find the Northwest Passage | | |
|--|---|--|
| Explorer | Area of Exploration | How Voyage Ended |
| John Cabot | _____, <u>maybe as far south as Chesapeake Bay</u> | His ships <u>vanished</u> <u>without a trace</u> . |
| Giovanni da Verrazano | _____ _____ | Discovered mouth of the _____ and _____ |
| _____ | Discovered the <u>St. Lawrence River</u> | Explored the river as far as _____ |
| _____ | Arctic Ocean, New York, Hudson Bay | Icy waters halted the voyage. The crew _____ _____. |

Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 2 Focus Question on page 29.